

SCHEME OF STUDIES

Complementary Copy

M.A.

Pakistan Studies

(Under Annual System)

For the year 2012 and onward



**DEPARTMENT OF PAKISTAN STUDIES
GC UNIVERSITY, FAISALABAD**

Curriculum and Syllabus

Master of Arts in Pakistan Studies

For External and Annual Examination System from 2012 & onwards

List of Courses (All Courses are compulsory)

PART-I

<u>Course code</u>	Sr. No.	Scheme of Studies	Marks
PAK - C11	1.	Muslim Nationalism in South Asia	100
PAK - C12	2.	Foreign Policy of Pakistan	100
PAK - C13	3.	Ideological Foundation of Pakistan	100
PAK - C14	4.	Constitutional and Political Development in Pakistan	100
PAK - C15	5.	Local self Government and Devolution of Power in Pakistan	100
Total Marks for Part-I			500

Part-II (Choose any five of the following)

<u>Course code</u>	Sr. No.	Scheme of Studies	Marks
PAK - D51	1.	Civil and Military Bureaucracy in Politics in Pakistan	100
PAK - D52	2.	Political Economy of Pakistan	100
PAK - D53	3.	Geography of Pakistan	100
PAK - D54	4.	Research Methodology	100
PAK - D55	5.	Pakistani culture: A Profile	100
PAK - D56	6.	Human rights, Law and state in Pakistan/Research Dissertation	100
PAK - D57	7.	Federation and Regionalism in Pakistan	100
PAK - D58	8.	Women Empowerment in Pakistan	100
Total Marks for Part-II			500
Grand Total Marks of M.A. Degree			1000

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Course Title: MUSLIM NATIONALISM IN SOUTH ASIA**Introduction:**

This course introduces students to the historical background of the creation of Pakistan. It focuses on major historical events both national and international and their impact.

Learning Outcomes:

Students will:

- Understand the key events that led to the creation of Pakistan
- Analyze the current situation in the light of the past
- Identify various perspectives and develop their own historical understanding
- Develop the attitudes of objectivity, open mindedness and curiosity.

Course Outline:

1. **The War of Independence of 1857 and its impact**
 - a. British, Hindu and Muslim responses
 - b. Rise of Aligarh Movement and Muslim nationalism
 - c. (i) Foundation of Congress
(ii) Muslim response to congress
(iii) Urdu/Hindi controversy
(iv) Muslim Political Organizations (1890-1905)
2. **The Simla Deputation and foundation of Muslim League:**
 - a. Partition of Bengal and the Hindu and Muslim response
 - b. Simla Deputation and its demands
 - c. Muslim League: establishment, aims and objectives and its evolution (1906-1913)
 - d. Government of India Act 1909
3. **Lucknow Pact (1916):**
 - a. Background
 - b. Quaid-i-Azam's role
 - b. The Pact: Clauses and Analysis
4. **Khilafat Movement:**
 - a. Background (Impact of World War 1)
 - b. Birth, growth and decline of the Khilafat Movement
 - d. Civil Disobedience and Non-Cooperation Movements
 - e. Strengthening of the extremist attitudes in the Hindu and Muslim Politics with special reference to Hijrat, Shuddhi, Sangathan and the Hindu Mahasaba
5. **Nehru Report and the Quaid-i-Azam's Fourteen Points:**
 - a. Background (The Delhi Muslim Proposals and Simon Commission)
 - b. Nehru Report: Salient features

- c. The Quaid-i-Azam's efforts for Hindu-Muslim unity
 - f. Quaid-i-Azam's Fourteen Points and the Congress reaction
 - g. Government of India Act 1919
6. **Muslim Nationalism:**
- a. Iqbal's Allahabad Address (1930)
 - b. Round Table Conference (Focus on views of Quaid-i-Azam, Iqbal and Chaudhry Rehmat Ali) and the Communal Award
 - c. Government of India Act 1935 : Salient Features
 - d. Elections of 1937
 - e. The Formation, Functions and impact of congress ministries (1937-1939)
7. **The Lahore Resolution and the emergence of Pakistan (1940-1947):**
- a. Salient Features and Significance of the Lahore Resolution (1940)
 - b. Cripps Mission 1942
 - c. Simla Conference 1945
 - d. Elections 1945-46
 - e. Cabinet Mission Plan 1946
 - f. Interim Government, London Conference 1946
 - g. 3rd June Plan and the Indian Independence Act 1947
8. **Quaid-i-Azam's role in the making of Pakistan:**

Recommended Books:-

1. Ahmed, Jamil-ud-din. (1976) *Creation of Pakistan*. Lahore: United Publishers.
2. K.K. Aziz. (1976). *Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation.
3. Ikram, S.M. *Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan*.(1970) Lahore:Sheikh Muhammad Ashraf, Kasmiri Bazar.
4. Iqbal, Javed. *Ideology of Pakistan*. Lahore: Ferozsons Ltd. 1971.
5. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. (2003) *Pakistan the Formative Phase*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
6. Stephen, Philip Cohen. (2005) *The Idea of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
7. Khan, Abdul Qadir. *Mutala-e-Pakistan*, (Urdu). (2006) Lahore: A.H. Publishers Urdu Bazar.
8. Malik, Hafeez. *Rise of Muslim Nationalism in India*, Lahore: Vanguard Publishers.
9. Qureshi, I.H. *The Struggle for Pakistan*. (1969) Karachi: University of Karachi Press.
10. Riaz, Hasan. *Pakistan Naguzeer Tha*, (Urdu). Karachi: University of Karachi Press, nd.
11. Abid, S.Q. (2007). *A Muslim Struggle for Independence: Sir Syed to Muhammad Ali Jinnah*. Lahore: Sang-i-Meel.

For Further Reading:-

1. Azad, Abulkalam. *India Wins Freedom*. (1960) New York: Longmans, Green.
2. Ahmad, Aziz. *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan 1857-1964*. London: Oxford University Press, 1967.
3. Hameed, Abdul. *Muslim Separatism in India*. London: Oxford University Press.
4. Hodson, H. W. *The Great Divide: Britain – India – Pakistan*.(2001) Karachi: Oxford University Press.

Course Title: FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Course Outline:

1. British Legacy in 1947.
2. Re-organization of the Foreign office. Pakistan embassies abroad 1947-1955.
3. Pakistan in world affairs. Russo-American rivalry.
4. Pakistan and the Muslim world.
5. Relations with India and China.
6. CENTO, SEATO, RCD and ECO.
7. Oil crisis, Middle East tangle, Afghanistan problem

Recommended Books:-

1. John J. Stremlau(ed), *Foreign Policy Priorities of the Third World States*, (Colorado, Westview Press, 1982)
2. Monis Ahmar, *The Soviet Role in South Asia 1969-87*, (Karachi: Area Study Center For Europe, University of Karachi, 1989).
3. Mushtaq Ahmad, *Pakistan's Foreign Policy*, (Space Publications, 1968.)
4. S. M. Burk, *Foreign Policy of Pakistan: A Historical Analysis* (London: London University Press, 1973)
5. Tarik Jan et. al., *Foreign Policy Debate: The Years Ahead* (Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, 1993).
6. Z. A. Bhutto, *Foreign Policy of Pakistan : A Compendium Speeches made in the National Assembly of Pakistan*, (Karachi: Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, 1964)

Course Title: IDEOLOGICAL FOUNDATION OF PAKISTAN**Course Outline:**

1. Umma and Millat concept of Islam.
2. The growth and expansion of Islam in the Sub-continent.
3. The concept of state in the Muslims of the Sub-continent, Khalifa, Sultan, Badshah.
4. The loss of the political power and struggle to establish its identity.
5. Shaikh Ahmad Sarhindi, Shah Waliullah and his followers, Mujahideen of Balakot. The catastrophe of 1857: Syed Ahmad Khan, Allama Iqbal and Quaid -i-Azam.

Recommended Books:-

1. Ausaf Ali, Ausaf. *Broader Dimensions of the Ideology of Pakistan*, Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1988.
2. Iqbal, Dr. Afzal. *Islamization of Pakistan*, Lahore: Vanguard Books, 1986.
3. Iqbal, Javed. *Ideology of Pakistan*, Lahore: Ferossons Ltd., 1971.
4. Jan, Tarik. et al (Ed.), *Pakistan between Secularism and Islam*, Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, 1998.
5. Malik, Hafeez. *Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan*, Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1963.
6. Qureshi, I.H. *The Muslim Community of the Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent*, S-Gravenhage: Mouton and Co., 1962.
7. T.W. Arnold, *The Preaching of Islam*, London: Contable, 1913.

Course Title: CONSTITUTIONAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN

Course Outline:

1. The Government of India Act 1935 (Indian Independence Act)
2. Chasing the Constitution - 1947-55.
3. The Constitution of 1956.
4. The Constitution of 1962.
5. Search for a new Constitution - 1971-73.
6. A detailed study of the Constitution of 1973 with amendments.

Recommended Books:-

1. Ahmed, S.M. *Lectures on Pakistan Administration: The Educational* Book Depot Hyderabad Pakistan, 1953.
2. Bahadur, Kalim, *Democracy in Pakistan Crisis and Conflicts*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publishers, 1998.
3. Baxter, Graig and Razi Wasti, Syed, ed, *Pakistan Authortanisim in the 1980s*, Lahore, Vanguard Book Ltd, 1991.
4. Chaudhary, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, London: Longman Group Ltd., 1959.
5. Chaudhary, G. W. *Pakistan Transition from Military to Civilian Rule* England: Scorpion Publishing Ltd., 1988.
6. Craig Baxter & Charles H. Kennedy (edited), *Pakistan: 2002*, Oxford University Press, Karachi, 2001.
7. Ebrahim, Sheikh, *The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan*, (PLD Publishers, Lahore, 1999).
8. Government of Pakistan, Constituent Assembly debates: 1947-2011
9. Kennedy, Charles H; ed; *Pakistan-1992*, Lahore, West Press Pak-Book Company, 1993, Publishers, Lahore, 1999).
10. Ziring, Lawrance, *The Ayub Khan era, Politics in Pakistan (1958 – 1969)*, (New York: Syracuse University Press, 1971).

Course Title: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT AND DEVOLUTION OF POWER IN PAKISTAN

Part-I

1. Meaning, Scope & Approaches to the study of Local Self Government
2. The concepts, Decentralization, Deconcentration, Delegation, Devolution of Power etc.
3. Evolution of Local Self Government in Pakistan.
4. Problems & Issues of Local Self Government in Pakistan.
5. Planning, Budgeting & Development in Local Self Government.

Part-II

6. Restructuring of Local Government: Devolution Plan-2000, its concept, principles, the structure of District Government

Recommended Books:-

1. Aziz Baig, *Gross Root Government*
2. Inayatullah, *District Administration: Its Problems and Challenges*
3. Khan, M.A., *Principles of Munciple Administration*,
4. Afzal Mahmood, *Basic Democracies*
5. National Reconstruction Bureau, *Devolution Plan 2000*
6. Shahid Rizvi, *Local Self Government in Pakistan*
7. Akbar Zaidi, *New Development Paradym*, Karachi
8. Muhammad Ayal, *Local Government Finance, Some Political Aspects: A Case Study of Punjab*, Oxford University Press,
9. Zaka Ali, *The Sindh Local Government Ordinance 2001*, Revised amended (ed.) 2003, Karachi
10. Khan Akbar Ali & Abdul Muttalib, *Theory of Self Government*.
11. George S. Blair, *Government at the Grass Roots*, Palisades Publishers, California, and USA.
12. Hugh Tinker, *The Foundations of Local Self Government in Pakistan, India and Burma*.
13. John Stewart, *The Nature of British Local Self Government*, Mcmillan press, LIO, London.
14. Samuel Humes and Martin, *The Structure of Local Government in the World*.
15. George Jones Steward, *The Case for Local Government*.

Course Title: CIVIL AND MILITARY BUREAUCRACY IN POLITICS OF PAKISTAN

Course Outline

1. Part – I (Civil Bureaucracy):

- a. Concepts of Bureaucracy; Historical background; Colonial heritage
 - Organization, characteristics, recruitments patterns, training and tradition, structure and working
 - Role of bureaucracy in the Political System of Pakistan in different phases
- b. Pattern of bureaucratic influences and intervention in the political system of Pakistan

2. Part – II (Military):

- a. The Military under the British- Indian administration: Its origin and role; civil, military relations; the recruitment policy
- b. Heritage in 1947: Reorganization and administrative problems
- c. Pakistan and its strategic environment, defense administration and evolution of the Army, Navy and Air force
- d. Military in Pakistan: Organizational growth in decades. Professional Ethos. Recruitment policy and training. Security imperatives and defense expenditure
- e. Military and National Development: Military's assistance to civil administration particularly in October 8, 2005 disaster for promoting public welfare and development projects. Internal security and law and order
- f. Military in Politics: Causes
 - Its expansion and role – specialization
 - Specific circumstances leading to various military takeovers in Pakistan
- g. Military Regimes in Pakistan
 - an evaluation of their performance
 - transition from military to civilian rule
- h. Military's Role and Influence after withdrawal from power
- i. Pakistan from 12th October, 1999 and afterwards. Sensing the future course. New tasks ahead. Options before the new set-up/ tough decisions ahead. Accountability and the revival of Pakistan's economy.
- j. Future directions and the role of Military

Books Recommended:-

1. Cheema, Pervaiz Iqbal. *the Armed Forces of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
2. Ahmad, Emajuddin, *Bureaucratic Elite in Segmented Economic Growth: Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dacca: The University Press Ltd., 1980.

3. Ahmad, Muneer, *the Civil Servant in Pakistan: A Study of Background and Attitudes of the Public Servants in Lahore, Karachi*, Oxford University Press, 1964.
4. Ahmad, Mushtaq, *Government and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi.
5. Hussain Asif, *Elite Politics in an Ideological State: The case of Pakistan*. Folkstone, 1979.
6. Aziz, K.K. *Party Politics in Pakistan*, Islamabad, 1976.
7. Bill and Hardgrave: *Comparative Politics: The quest for theory*, Ohio Charles E. Merrill Co. 1973.
8. Binder, Leonard, *Religion and Politics in Pakistan*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1961.
9. Burki, Shahid Javed, *State and Society in Pakistan, 1971-77*, London and Basingstoke: The Macmillan Press Ltd., 1980.
10. Callard, Keith B., *Political Forces in Pakistan, 1947-59*, New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959.
11. Choudhury, G.W. *The Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, London: Longman, 1969.
12. Cohen, Stephen P., *the Pakistan Army*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.
13. Feldman, Herbert, *Revolution in Pakistan: A Study of the Martial Administration*, London: Oxford University Press, 1967.
14. Gardezi, Hassan and Jamil Rashid, eds., *Pakistan: The Unstable State*, Lahore: Vanguard Books Ltd., 1983.
15. Hussain, Asaf, *Elite Politics in an Ideological State: The Case of Pakistan*, London: Dawson, 1979.
16. Haq, Mahbub ul., *The Poverty Curtain: Choices for the Third World*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.
17. Jennings, Ivor, *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957.
18. Kennedy, Charles H., *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*, Karachi Oxford University Press, 1987.
19. Khan, Fazal Mueqem, *Pakistan's Crisis in Leadership*, 2nd ed. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 1973.
20. Kochanek, Stanley A. *Interest Groups and Development: Business and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford, University Press, 1983.
21. Korson, Henry, ed., *Contemporary Problems of Pakistan* Leiden, 1974.
22. La Porte, Jr., Robert, *Power and Privilege: Influence and Decision Making in Pakistan*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.
23. Rizvi, Hassan Askari, *The Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1986.
24. Sayeed, Khalid Bin, *The Political System of Pakistan*, New York: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1967.
25. Wriggins, W. Howard, ed. *Pakistan in Transition*, Islamabad: Islamabad University Press, 1975.
26. Ziring, Lawrence: *The Ayub Khan Era*, Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1971.

Course Title: POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PAKISTAN**Course Outline:**

1. Political Economy
2. Relationship between Politics and Economy
3. Economic Conditions of Pakistan
4. Political Issues concerning Economy
4. Economic Problems of Pakistan and their solutions
 - (a) Inflation --- Causes of inflation. Deficit financing.
 - (b) Unemployment --- The employment problem some basic issues. Labour force present and projected.
 - (c) Illiteracy --- Critical evaluation of various education policies.
 - (d) Poor health facilities --- A statistical profile of health facilities available in Pakistan.
 - (e) Balance of payments problems:
 - i. Rising imports.
 - ii. Falling exports.
 - iii. Measures to boost exports.
 - iv. External debt problems.
 - v. Foreign remittances.
 - (f) Poor Banking System.
 - (g) Problems of over population --- High birth rates, High death rates, Evaluation of Population Planning Programmes.
 - (h) Poor female status in Pakistani society.

Recommended Books:-

1. Akhtar Rafique, *Pakistan Years Books*, East West Publishing company Karachi, 1970-1998.
2. Asif Malik, *Pakistan Economy*, Publishers Emporium Lahore, 1997.
3. Dr SM Akhtar, *Economic Development of Pakistan*, Urdu Bazar, Lahore, 1983.
4. *Economic Survey of Pakistan*. Govt of Pakistan, Finance Division. Economic Advisers' Wing, Islamabad.
5. Ejaz Aslam Qureshi, *Development Planning in Pakistan*, Ferozsons (Pvt) Ltd. Lahore, 1991.
6. *Five Year Plans of Pakistan*, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
7. Irfan-ul-Haque, *A Compendium of Pakistan Economy*, Royal Book Company Karachi, 1987.
8. Kamal Azfar, *Asian Drama Revisited*, Royal Book Company Karachi, 1992.
9. Muzaffar Hussain Malathi, *Fundamentals of Pakistan Economics*, Farooq Kitab Ghar, 1997.

Course Title: GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN**Introduction:**

This course deals with the detailed study of the Physical environment of Pakistan with reference to the topographical feature and other natural resources. It also studies the relation between the physical environment and human activities.

Contents:

1. The Natural Topography of Pakistan
2. Climate of Pakistan
3. Development of water resources
4. Agriculture in Pakistan
5. Secondary and Tertiary industries
6. Trade
7. Population in Pakistan

Recommended Books:-

1. Huma Naz Sethi, The Environment of Pakistan: University of Cambridge 2005.
2. K.U.Kureshy, A geography of Pakistan:Oxford university press Karachi 1977.
3. Fazal karim, A geography of Pakistan;Oxford University press lahore1991.
4. Kazi Saidullah, Topography of Pakistan:Carvan book house Lahore2003

Course Title: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**Course Outline:**

1. Object and aim of research.
2. Nature of research (i) Basic (ii) Policy Oriented.
3. Data Collection: Method and Technique.
4. Source analysis (i) Primary (ii) Secondary (iii) Faked.
5. Report/Thesis. Presentation. Method and form.

Recommended Books:-

1. Arifullah, Shahnaz & Bhatti K. M. *Research Process Simplified*, Peshawar: 1998.
2. Good, W. J. & Hatt, P. K. *Methods in Social Research*, London: McGraw Hill Book Company, 1981.
3. Pande G. C. *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1989.
4. Turabian, Kate L. A. *Manual for Writers*, London: The University of Chicago Press, 1987.

Research in Political Science Resources List: from LSU.

Course Title: PAKISTANI CULTURE: A PROFILE

Course Outline:

Part I. The concept and components of culture:

- a. The Concept of Culture
- b. Culture and Language
- c. Culture and Getting Food
- d. Culture and the Family
- e. Culture and Kinship
- f. Culture and Gender Stratification
- g. Culture and Social Control
- h. Culture and Social Stratification
- i. Culture and Religion (supernatural belief)
- j. Culture and Art
- k. Factors of Cultural Change
- l. Globalization and World Culture

Part 2. Pakistani Culture:

- a. The Concept and Components of Pakistani Culture
- b. The Cultural Heritage of Pakistani People
- c. Main Features of Pakistani Culture
- d. People of Pakistan: An Ethno-linguistic Overview
- e. Traditional and New in Pujnabi Culture
- f. Pakhtoonwalai in the Age of Globalization
- g. Sindhi Culture- Traditions and Changes
- h. Baloochi-Brahui Culture: Traditions and Changes
- i. Northern Area: A Unique Cultural Enclave of Pakistan
- j. Globalization and Pakistani Culture

Part 3. Literature and Fine Arts in Pakistan:

- a. Literary Trends in Pakistan
- b. The Progressive Literary Association
- c. Progressive Literary Movement in Pakistan
- d. The Halqa Arbab-e-Zauq
- e. Painting in Pakistan
- f. Calligraphy in Pakistan
- g. Traditional and New in Contemporary Pakistani Architecture
- h. Pakistani Music Traditions and Modern Trends

Recommended Books:-

1. Taj Mohammad Bargees, *Baloch Nationalism its origin and Development*, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 2006.
2. Dr. Jameel Jalibi, *Pakistan: The Identity of Culture*, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 1996.

3. Muhammad Yousaf Abbasi, **Pakistani Culture: A Profile**, National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, Islamabad, 1992.
4. Mushtaq-ur-Rahman, **Land and Life in Sindh**, Ferozsons (Pvt), Lahore, Pakistan, 1993.
5. Syed Abdul Quddus, Sindh, **The Land of Indus Civilization**, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 1992.
6. Syed Abdul Quddus, **The North West Frontier of Pakistan**, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 1992.
7. Syed Abdul Quddus, **Punjab, The Land of Beauty, Love and Mysticism**, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 1992.
8. Ishiaq Hussain Qureshi, **The Pakistani Way of Life**, Royal Book Company, Karachi, 1988.
9. M Siddiq Kalim, **Pakistan: A Cultural Spectrum**, Arslan Publications, Lahore, 1973.
10. Gray Ferrao, **Cultural Anthropology: An Applied Perspective**, Thomson Learning, Wadsworth, Stamford, 2001.

Books in Urdu:-

1. Khalid Pervez Malik, **Pujnab Aur Ahl-e-Punjab**, Ilm-o-Irfan Publishers, Lahore, 2002.
 2. Syed Faizi, **Pakista`n Ek Tehzibi Vahdat**, West Pakistan Urdu Academy, Lahore, 1977.
 3. Khalid Saeed Butt, **Quami Tashakhus Aur Saqafat**, Idara Saqafat-e-Pakistan, Islamabad. 1983.
 4. Syed Abdullah, **Cuture Ke Masala**, Sheikh Ghulam Ali & Sons Publishers, Lahore, 1977.
 5. M.K. Pikulin, **Baloch**, Takhliqat Publishers, Lahore, 1995.
 6. Anjam Sultan Shahbaz, **Aqwam-e-Punjab**, Book Corner, Jehlum(s.a)
 7. Kausari Azad, **Pakistani Culture Ki Mukhtalif Jehtain**, Republican Books, 1988.
- Dr. Anjam Rehmani, **Punjab, Tamaddni W Musharti Jaiza**, Al Faisal Publishers, Lahore, 1998.

Course Title: HUMAN RIGHTS, LAW AND STATE IN PAKISTAN/RESEARCH DISSERTATION

Section-I Conceptual Foundations of Human Rights

- a. What are Human Rights? (Definition, its significance and importance, rights and responsibilities at local/community, national and global level.
- b. Islamic Concept of Human Rights
- c. Western Concept of Human Rights
- d. Comparative analysis of Islamic and Western Perspectives.

Section-II UN System for Protection of Human Rights An Over View.

a) An Introduction to Basic Human Rights Documents

- i. UN Charter,
- ii. International Bill of Rights (Universal declaration of Human Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Optional Protocol, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)
- iii. Implementation Mechanism (Human Rights Committee: Reporting procedure, state complaint procedure and individual complaint procedure.

b) Other Important International Treaties & Conventions

- i. The Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (with particular emphasis on substantive provision of the Convention and individual complaint procedure under optional protocol).
- ii. International Convention on the Rights of the Child. (CRC provisions, role and implementation mechanism of the Committee on rights of the child)
- iii. Convention Against Torture. (CAT)
- iv. Refugee Convention.

Section-III Pakistan Response to Human Rights at National & International level

- a. Constitutional Provision (Fundamental Rights and Principles of Policy).
- b. Pakistani Obligation to International Treaties and Documents. (with reference to Women's Convention and Child Rights Convention).
- c. Minority Rights in Pakistan.

Course Title: FEDERATION AND REGIONALISM IN PAKISTAN

This course will analyze concepts such as federalism, con-federalism and unitary forms of government. It will make an in-depth study of federal provisions and distribution of legislative, administrative and financial powers in the 1956, 1962 and 1973 constitutions of Pakistan with due attention to political conditions affecting federal provincial relations. Federalism will also be studied with reference to ethnicity. This course will primarily focus on the challenges to the federalism of Pakistan by the regionalist tendencies especially by the Balochis and the Sindhis. It will also attempt to identify the causes of growing regionalism in Pakistan. While analyzing it, an attempt will be made to know the factors which are causing the rise of regionalism and the weakening of federal structure. At the end it will be suggested as to how growing regionalism could be controlled in order to strengthen the federation of Pakistan.

The following topics are suggested:

- a. Theories of federalism and unitary forms of government
- b. Federalism and con-federal forms of political arrangements.
- c. Rights of provinces and history of the distribution of subjects among federating
- d. Units
- e. Theories of ethnicity
- f. Theories of sub-nationalism and the effect on federalism
- g. The challenge to federalism by the Bengali ethnic resistance
- h. The challenge to federalism by the Baloch nationalists
- i. The challenge to federalism by the Sindhi nationalists
- j. The challenge to federalism by the other ethnic groups of Pakistan
- k. The response of the state to ethnic challenges
- l. Distribution of water, power and other resources (NFC Award)
- m. Suggestions to control the regionalism in Pakistan.

Books Recommended:-

1. Amin, Tahir. 1988. Ethno-National Movements of Pakistan. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies.
2. Ahmed, Feroze. 1998. Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
3. Andrew, Benedict. 1983. Imagined Communities. London: Verso.
4. Brass, Paul. R. 1991. Ethnicity and Nationalism. Delhi: Sage Publication.
5. Harrison, Selig S. 1981. In Afghanistan's shadow: Baloch Nationalism and Soviet Temptation. New York: Carnegie Endowment.
6. Jahan, Raunaq. 1972. Pakistan: Failure in National Integration. New York: Colombia University Press.
7. Smith, Anthony D. 1991. National Identity. London: Penguin Books.
8. Rahman, Tariq. 1996. Language and Politics in Pakistan. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
9. Khan, Adeel. 2005. Politics of Identity. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Course Title: WOMEN EMPOWERMENT IN PAKISTAN

Introduction / Objectives:

Women comprise nearly 50% of the population of Pakistan. This course deals with the status of women in Pakistani society. Keeping in view the international and Islamic perspectives. It discusses such issues as the gender bias in the society, female education, health and employment, political participation of women and the process of Islamization in Pakistan. After studying this course, the student will be able to:

- Comprehend the role and status of women in Pakistan society.
- Understand the issues and conflicts of a largely orthodox society arising from modernization and urbanization.
- Appreciate the efforts of public and private organization to redress the women grievances.

Course Outline:

1. The Cultural and Legal status of Women:
 - a. Women's status in Islam
 - b. Customary Law in Islam
 - c. International Conventions. Covenant on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)
2. Women Status in Pakistan Roots:
 - a) Impact of colonization
 - b) Education of the Muslim women in colonial India
 - c) Rights of women
 - d) Women in politics
 - e) Women in the Pakistan Movement
3. Social, Economic and Political Status of Women:
 - a) Women's roles, status and violence
 - b) Education and reproductive health
 - c) Economics participation
 - d) Empowerment Decision making and political participation.
4. Women and Development:
 - a) Welfare approach: 1947-1975
 - b) Women in development 1975-1985
 - c) Gender and Development Since 1985
5. Institutional Mechanisms:
 - a) Women's Division
 - b) Ministry of Women's Development
 - c) Provincial Departments for Women's development
6. Women, Marriage and the Family:
 - a) Child Marriage
 - b) Marriage with the Quran
 - c) Dowry